Literacy

Key Texts

- Whatever Next!
- Dear Zoo
- There's A Dragon in Your Book
- Handa's surprise
- My Boomerang Won't Come Back!
- I am NOT an Elephant

Additional Texts

- What is in our Solar System?
- You Choose in Space
- To the Moon
- My Dragon Feelings
- Have You Seen My Giraffe?
- Aarr Spider
- How Do I Put it on?
- Hansel and Gretel
- Elephant in my Kitchen!
- Once Upon a Rhino

Rhymes and Songs

- Get Ready for Chinese New Year
- Dragon Dragon
- 5 Little Men in a Flying Saucer
- Zoom Zoom Zoom We're Going to the Moon
- Down in the Jungle!
- The Noisy Animals in the Jungle
- Row Row Row Your Boat
- Five Little Monkeys Jumping on the Bed
- Five Cheeky Monkeys Swinging in the Tree

Maths

We'll be developing our understanding of numbers 1–5 by recognizing quantities at a glance and beginning to represent them with marks. Through hands-on exploration, we'll investigate height and weight, learn descriptive vocabulary, and use scales to discover that size doesn't always determine how heavy or light something is.

Parental Engagement Opportunities and Dates

19th - 23rd January Parent Share Week Tuesday 3rd February Nursery Cultural Day

Term Three – Tales and Tastes Around the World

This term, we'll explore the wonders of the planets and our solar system. We'll also take a closer look at communities and cultures from around the world—discovering traditional clothing, music, food, and animals from different countries. Within our nursery, we'll celebrate one another and support each other in learning about the diverse cultures that make us unique. Our learning will also continue to focus on the season of winter and all it brings.

Understanding the World:

This term, we'll explore the planets and the solar system, learning about the moon, sun, and stars. We'll then travel across the globe to discover different countries, exploring their unique cultures through stories, music, clothing, and traditional foods.

Expressive Arts and Design:

We'll be diving into the bold world of artist Vivienne Westwood, exploring colour, design, and creative expression. Children will experiment with a variety of materials, discovering how they look, feel, and perform. Building on their existing skills, they'll continue mixing colours and using scissors safely to bring their unique design ideas to life.

Prime Areas

Communication & Language:

Children will develop new language skills through a variety of engaging activities and cultural exploration. They'll be supported and encouraged to use this vocabulary in roleplay, creating and acting out their own storylines with confidence and imagination.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development:

Through music and movement, children will explore and express their own feelings and ideas in fun, creative ways. They'll have the chance to invent stories and songs, using familiar experiences to spark their imagination. This will help them feel confident, heard, and celebrated as important members of our nursery and wider community.

Physical Development:

We'll encourage children to build independence by putting on their own coats and hats. A variety of bikes will be available to help them strengthen coordination and balance. Through big, active movements, they'll develop core strength and control of their larger muscles. We'll also offer small one-handed tools to boost fine motor skills and support confident, precise hand movements.

EYFS Development Matters Statements – Three and Four Year Olds Prime Areas

Communication and Language

- Enjoy listening to longer stories and can remember much of what happens.
- · Pay attention to more than one thing at a time, which can be difficult.
- Use a wider range of vocabulary.
- Understand a question or instruction that has two parts, such as "Get your coat and wait at the door".
- Understand 'why' questions, like: "Why do you think the caterpillar got so fat?"
- Sing a large repertoire of songs.
- Know many rhymes, be able to talk about familiar books, and be able to tell a long story.
- Develop their communication, but may continue to have problems with irregular tenses and plurals, such as 'runned' for 'ran', 'swimmed' for 'swam'.
- Develop their pronunciation but may have problems saying:
- some sounds: r, j, th, ch, and sh
- multisyllabic words such as 'pterodactyl', 'planetarium' or 'hippopotamus'
- · Use longer sentences of four to six words.
- Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or a friend, using words as well as actions.
- Start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue it for many turns.
- Use talk to organise themselves and their play: "Let's go on a bus... you sit there... I'll be the driver."

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

- Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed.
 This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen, or one which is suggested to them.
- Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community.
- Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting.
- Show more confidence in new social situations.
- Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas.
- Find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting other ideas.
- Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important.
- · Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them.
- Develop appropriate ways of being assertive.
- Talk with others to solve conflicts.
- Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.
- Understand gradually how others might be feeling.
- Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs, e.g. brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying their hands thoroughly.
- Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity and toothbrushing.

Physical Development

- Continue to develop their movement, balancing, riding (scooters, trikes and bikes) and ball skills.
- Go up steps and stairs, or climb up apparatus, using alternate feet.
- Skip, hop, stand on one leg and hold a pose for a game like musical statues.
- Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks.
- Start taking part in some group activities which they make up for themselves, or in teams.
- Increasingly be able to use and remember sequences and patterns of movements which are related to music and rhythm.
- Match their developing physical skills to tasks and activities in the setting. For example, they decide whether to crawl, walk or run across a plank, depending on its length and width.
- Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. For example, choosing a spade to enlarge a small hole they dug with a trowel.
- Collaborate with others to manage large items, such as moving a long plank safely, carrying large hollow blocks.
- Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors.
- Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.
- · Show a preference for a dominant hand.
- Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.

EYFS Development Matters Statements - Three and Four Year Olds Specific Areas

Literacy

- Understand the five key concepts about print:
 - print has meaning
 - print can have different purposes
 - -we read English text from left to right and from top to bottom
 - the names of the different parts of a book
 - page sequencing
- Develop their phonological awareness, so that they can:
 - spot and suggest rhymes
 - count or clap syllables in a word
 - -recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money and mother
- Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.
- Use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing. For example: writing a pretend shopping list that starts at the top of the page; writing 'm' for mummy.
- · Write some or all of their name.
- · Write some letters accurately.

Mathematics

- Develop fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising').
- · Recite numbers past 5.
- Say one number for each item in order: 1,2,3,4,5.
- Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total ('cardinal principle').
- Show 'finger numbers' up to 5.
- Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5.
- Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.
- Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5.
- Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'.
- Talk about and explore 2D and 3D shapes (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles and cuboids) using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners', 'straight', 'flat', 'round'.
- Understand position through words alone for example, "The bag is under the table," – with no pointing.
- · Describe a familiar route.
- Discuss routes and locations, using words like 'in front of' and 'behind'.
- Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.
- Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof etc.
- Combine shapes to make new ones an arch, a bigger triangle etc.
- Talk about and identifies the patterns around them.
 For example: stripes on clothes, designs on rugs and wallpaper. Use informal language like 'pointy', 'spotty', 'hlohs' etc.
- Extend and create ABAB patterns stick, leaf, stick, leaf.
- Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.
- Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then...'

Understanding the World

- Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials.
- Explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties.
- Talk about what they see, using a wide vocabulary.
- Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.
- · Show interest in different occupations.
- Explore how things work.
- Plant seeds and care for growing plants.
- Understand the key features of the life cycle of a plant and an animal.
- Begin to understand the need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things.
- Explore and talk about different forces they can feel.
- Talk about the differences between materials and changes they notice.
- Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people.
- Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.

Expressive Arts and Design

- Take part in simple pretend play, using an object to represent something else even though they are not similar.
- Begin to develop complex stories using small world equipment like animal sets, dolls and dolls houses etc.
- Make imaginative and complex 'small worlds' with blocks and construction kits, such as a city with different buildings and a park.
- Explore different materials freely, to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make.
- Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them.
- Join different materials and explore different textures.
- Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.
- Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details.
- Use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises.
- Show different emotions in their drawings and paintings, like happiness, sadness, fear etc.
- Explore colour and colour-mixing.
- Listen with increased attention to sounds.
- Respond to what they have heard, expressing their thoughts and feelings.
- Remember and sing entire songs.
- Sing the pitch of a tone sung by another person ('pitch match').
- Sing the melodic shape (moving melody, such as up and down, down and up) of familiar songs.
- Create their own songs or improvise a song around one they know.
- Play instruments with increasing control to express their feelings and ideas.